

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	100	110	122	154	206	272	291	349	383
Higher education .....	313	411	367	396	648	972	1,005	883	1,043
Training and employment .....	12	64	42	255	398	657	710	682	196
Health .....	132	165	219	209	233	278	210	354	367
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	159	101	77	58	54	305	478	701	1,015
All other .....	53	50	55	66	80	111	153	150	249
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,847</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>3,253</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>									
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	382	442	457	565	1,421	2,038	2,224	2,121	2,510
Higher education .....	15	15	15	17	58	188	389	351	343
Research and general education aids .....	8	7	9	29	45	70	103	77	124
Training and employment .....			80	23	22	34	260	317	757
Social services .....	65	73	88	106	234	480	605	692	767
All other .....	68	72	77	82	93	121	309	276	373
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,874</b>	<b>2,931</b>	<b>3,889</b>	<b>3,833</b>	<b>4,874</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>5,526</b>	<b>6,737</b>	<b>6,953</b>	<b>8,127</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>									
As a percentage of total outlays .....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.2
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	7.8	8.7	8.9	10.5	18.8	29.1	34.4	33.3	36.7

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	TQ	1977
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	419	464	420	332	404	388	132	438
Higher education .....	1,125	1,231	1,345	1,380	2,096	2,770	736	3,117
Training and employment .....	341	621	554	378	360	377	88	439
Health .....	391	437	655	564	564	602	192	519
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,659	1,960	2,801	3,249	4,593	5,531	784	3,713
All other .....	239	348	401	506	459	568	130	662
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>4,175</b>	<b>5,060</b>	<b>6,176</b>	<b>6,409</b>	<b>8,476</b>	<b>10,236</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>8,888</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,914	3,221	3,153	3,241	3,945	3,812	942	4,200
Higher education .....	310	217	189	70	85	43	8	83
Research and general education aids .....	99	109	126	192	286	224	47	283
Training and employment .....	1,013	1,156	987	1,137	1,985	2,355	856	2,444
Social services .....	846	859	949	971	1,244	1,269	376	1,302
All other .....	424	457	361	443	476	561	130	661
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>5,606</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,765</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>8,021</b>	<b>8,264</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>8,973</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>9,781</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>11,941</b>	<b>12,462</b>	<b>16,496</b>	<b>18,500</b>	<b>4,422</b>	<b>17,862</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.4
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	41.0	43.9	45.1	43.6	52.5	53.8	12.5	48.0

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	407	416	403	395	490	561	564	521
Higher education .....	3,648	4,898	6,576	8,638	7,003	7,070	7,233	8,056
Training and employment .....	601	807	930	977	861	740	706	688
Health .....	648	443	644	681	644	459	370	438
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	3,396	2,789	2,418	2,367	2,083	1,827	1,556	1,390
All other .....	719	1,005	1,090	1,011	802	868	1,153	980
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>9,419</b>	<b>10,359</b>	<b>12,060</b>	<b>14,068</b>	<b>11,884</b>	<b>11,524</b>	<b>11,582</b>	<b>12,071</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	4,779	5,542	6,277	6,617	6,214	5,663	5,869	7,031
Higher education .....	62	84	98	89	60	54	70	82
Research and general education aids .....	347	484	491	282	309	314	255	260
Training and employment .....	3,256	3,643	4,295	4,391	3,225	3,188	2,556	2,775
Social services .....	1,379	1,707	1,848	1,834	1,655	1,777	2,258	1,779
All other .....	534	469	525	588	548	507	514	543
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>10,356</b>	<b>11,929</b>	<b>13,535</b>	<b>13,801</b>	<b>12,010</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>11,521</b>	<b>12,470</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>19,775</b>	<b>22,288</b>	<b>25,596</b>	<b>27,869</b>	<b>23,893</b>	<b>23,028</b>	<b>23,103</b>	<b>24,541</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	50.2	52.3	54.4	53.4	42.7	39.4	37.8	38.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	356	634	502	581	521	857	706	760
Higher education .....	8,261	7,238	8,129	10,474	10,996	11,862	11,156	14,339
Training and employment .....	689	726	793	793	848	879	912	1,024
Health .....	489	533	527	591	532	608	748	775
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,176	1,113	1,055	1,018	786	803	995	1,091
All other .....	1,021	1,084	1,127	1,254	1,442	1,571	2,287	2,393
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>11,993</b>	<b>11,327</b>	<b>12,134</b>	<b>14,712</b>	<b>15,124</b>	<b>16,579</b>	<b>16,803</b>	<b>20,382</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	7,408	7,204	7,813	8,499	9,281	10,444	11,627	12,763
Higher education .....	83	91	89	89	98	79	96	119
Research and general education aids .....	296	366	360	386	396	478	292	315
Training and employment .....	3,019	2,930	2,958	3,020	3,300	3,530	3,982	3,982
Social services .....	2,292	2,321	3,029	2,875	2,891	3,045	3,878	3,862
All other .....	510	431	422	453	474	487	501	502
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>13,607</b>	<b>13,343</b>	<b>14,671</b>	<b>15,322</b>	<b>16,440</b>	<b>18,063</b>	<b>20,376</b>	<b>21,543</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>24,671</b>	<b>26,805</b>	<b>30,034</b>	<b>31,564</b>	<b>34,642</b>	<b>37,179</b>	<b>41,925</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	39.3	36.4	38.3	41.7	42.4	44.4	46.0	49.8

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	806	958	809	813	821	846	1,172	1,667
Higher education .....	7,753	14,034	12,064	12,215	11,970	10,598	9,918	16,842
Training and employment .....	1,085	1,126	1,013	1,000	1,106	1,178	1,274	1,338
Health .....	759	766	760	880	808	877	948	1,143
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	1,358	1,374	1,373	1,477	1,502	1,643	1,694	2,221
All other .....	2,488	2,857	2,845	2,636	2,754	2,763	2,956	3,303
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>14,249</b>	<b>21,115</b>	<b>18,864</b>	<b>19,021</b>	<b>18,961</b>	<b>17,905</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>26,514</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	13,314	13,677	13,930	14,212	15,721	16,684	19,352	21,326
Higher education .....	111	117	108	75	90	65	193	360
Research and general education aids .....	289	268	288	277	378	389	546	670
Training and employment .....	4,149	4,573	4,162	3,769	3,463	3,712	3,484	3,791
Social services .....	4,936	5,584	5,702	6,185	6,354	7,027	7,359	7,960
All other .....	527	496	505	509	498	1,313	1,745	2,033
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>23,327</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>24,695</b>	<b>25,027</b>	<b>26,504</b>	<b>29,190</b>	<b>32,679</b>	<b>36,140</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>37,576</b>	<b>45,830</b>	<b>43,559</b>	<b>44,048</b>	<b>45,465</b>	<b>47,095</b>	<b>50,641</b>	<b>62,654</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	43.5	51.3	47.4	47.1	48.0	48.7	50.6	61.0

Table 9.9—COMPOSITION OF OUTLAYS FOR THE CONDUCT OF EDUCATION AND TRAINING: 1962–2009—Continued

(in millions of dollars)

Category	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 estimate	2009 estimate
<b>Direct Federal outlays:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	2,142	1,858	1,691	1,706	1,656	1,460	1,605	1,325
Higher education .....	17,960	23,875	25,201	31,482	50,716	24,538	24,572	21,500
Training and employment .....	1,507	1,514	1,552	1,652	469	2,102	1,960	2,200
Health .....	1,368	1,500	1,858	1,465	1,334	1,404	1,410	1,256
Veterans education, training, and rehabilitation .....	2,396	2,295	2,707	2,970	2,980	3,456	3,719	3,897
All other .....	3,466	3,443	3,771	3,889	3,852	4,051	4,278	4,252
<b>Total, direct .....</b>	<b>28,839</b>	<b>34,485</b>	<b>36,780</b>	<b>43,164</b>	<b>61,007</b>	<b>37,011</b>	<b>37,544</b>	<b>34,430</b>
<b>Grants to State and local governments:</b>								
Elementary, secondary, and vocational education .....	23,459	29,004	32,194	36,393	37,984	36,910	38,098	37,311
Higher education .....	444	487	499	522	540	504	558	494
Research and general education aids .....	702	782	714	753	727	760	802	524
Training and employment .....	4,706	4,603	4,064	3,378	4,801	3,223	3,194	3,222
Social services .....	9,183	9,607	9,746	9,861	10,015	10,160	10,390	9,707
All other .....	2,019	1,856	1,801	2,008	2,105	2,133	2,457	2,508
<b>Total, grants .....</b>	<b>40,513</b>	<b>46,339</b>	<b>49,018</b>	<b>52,915</b>	<b>56,172</b>	<b>53,690</b>	<b>55,499</b>	<b>53,766</b>
<b>Total conduct of education and training .....</b>	<b>69,352</b>	<b>80,824</b>	<b>85,798</b>	<b>96,079</b>	<b>117,179</b>	<b>90,701</b>	<b>93,043</b>	<b>88,196</b>
<b>Memorandum: Conduct of education and training</b>								
As a percentage of total outlays .....	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.8
In billions of constant (FY 2000) dollars .....	65.8	74.2	75.7	80.4	94.0	70.3	69.7	64.0